ZOOL 600, BIOL 695, ZOOL 795, or ZOOL 799 may substitute for one elective with academic advisor approval, but only if taken for at least four credits. These four credits may be spread over multiple semesters if they are consecutive and with the same faculty mentor.

**Requirements**

Requirements for the Major: Minimum grade of D# or better is required in CHEM 411, PHYS 401, and MATH 424B (if taken); minimum grade of C# or better is required in all other courses. ZOOL 600, BIOL 695, ZOOL 795, or ZOOL 799 may substitute for one elective with academic advisor approval, but only if taken for at least four credits. These four credits may be spread over multiple semesters if they are consecutive and with the same faculty mentor.

**Major Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 411</td>
<td>Introductory Biology Molecular and Cellular</td>
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<td>BIOL 412</td>
<td>Introductory Biology Evolution, Biodiversity and Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 528</td>
<td>Applied Biostatistics I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 541</td>
<td>Ecology</td>
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<td>BMCB 658</td>
<td>General Biochemistry</td>
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<td>&amp; BMCB 659</td>
<td>and General Biochemistry Lab</td>
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<td>CHEM 403</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
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<td>CHEM 404</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 545</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>&amp; CHEM 546</td>
<td>and Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEN 654</td>
<td>Principles of Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 424B</td>
<td>Calculus for Life Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>or BIOL 633</td>
<td>Data Analysis for Life Science</td>
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<td>or BIOL 711</td>
<td>Experimental Design &amp; Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 401</td>
<td>Introduction to Physics I</td>
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<td>PHYS 402</td>
<td>Introduction to Physics II</td>
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<td>ZOOL 400</td>
<td>Professional Perspectives in Zoology</td>
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<td>ZOOL 518</td>
<td>Comparative Morphology and Biology of Vertebrates</td>
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<td>ZOOL 625</td>
<td>Principles of Animal Physiology</td>
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<td>&amp; ZOOL 626</td>
<td>and Animal Physiology Laboratory</td>
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**Capstone**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 780</td>
<td>Capstone Companion Course</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Zoology Electives**

**Zoology Elective Courses (Choose 2)**

- ZOOL 529: Developmental Biology
- ZOOL 613: Animal Behavior
- ZOOL 690: Evolution

**Animal Survey Courses (Choose 1)**

- ZOOL 542: Ornithology
- ZOOL 555: Introduction to Entomology
- MEFB 628: Marine Invertebrate Evolution and Ecology
- ZOOL 710: Sharks and Bony Fishes
- NR 712: Mammalogy

**Biological Science Electives**

Select two courses:

- BIOL 720: Plant-Animal Interactions (C)                  | 4
- BMS 718: Mammalian Physiology                           | 4
- MEFB 503: Introduction to Marine Biology, 0 or 4 credit | 4
- MEFB 504: Field Wildlife Forensics                      | 2
- MEFB 628: Marine Invertebrate Evolution and Ecology     | 5
- MEFB 717: Lake Ecology                                  | 4
- MEFB 719: Field Studies in Lake Ecology                 | 4
- MEFB 755: Biological Oceanography                       | 4
- MEFB 772: Fisheries Biology Conservation and Management | 3
- MEFB 773: Physiology of Fishes                          | 4
- NR 615: Wildlife Habitats                               | 4
- NR 640: Wildlife Population Ecology                     | 4
- NR 642: Introduction to Biogeography                    | 4
- NR 650: Principles of Conservation Biology              | 4
- NR 712: Mammalogy                                       | 4
- NSB 705: Molecular and Cellular Neurobiology (C)         | 4
- NSB 727: Animal Communication (C)                       | 4
- NSB 728: Research Methods in Animal Behavior            | 4
- ZOOL 529: Developmental Biology, 0 or 4 credit          | 4
- ZOOL 542: Ornithology, 0 or 4 credit                    | 4
- ZOOL 555: Introduction to Entomology                    | 4
- ZOOL 613: Animal Behavior                               | 5
- ZOOL 660: Evolution                                     | 4
- ZOOL 710: Sharks and Bony Fishes, 0 or 4 credit          | 4
- ZOOL 726: Conservation Behavior                         | 4
- ZOOL 733: Behavioral Ecology (C), 0 or 4 credit          | 4
- ZOOL 736: Genes and Behavior (C)                        | 4
- ZOOL 777: Neuroethology (C)                             | 4

**Shoals Courses:**

- MEFB 500: Coastal Habitat Field Research Methods       | 4
- MEFB 505: Introduction to Applied Science Communication | 4
- MEFB 506: Marine Parasitology and Disease              | 4
- MEFB 510: Field Ornithology                           | 4
- MEFB 530: Evolution and Marine Diversity              | 4
- MEFB 535: Marine Mammal Biology                       | 4
- MEFB 630: Biodiversity and Biology of Marine Invertebrates | 4
- MEFB 674: Ecology and Marine Environment               | 4
- MEFB 702: Sustainable Marine Fisheries                 | 4
- MEFB 714: Field Animal Behavior                        | 4
- MEFB 730: Underwater Research                         | 4
- MEFB 741: Sharks: Biology and Conservation            | 4
- MEFB 751: Research in Marine Biology                  | 4
- MEFB 754: Anatomy and Function of Marine Vertebrates   | 4

**Study Abroad Courses:**

- NR 660: Ecology and Biogeography of New Zealand        | 5
- NR 661: Restoration Ecology and Ecosystem Management in New Zealand | 4
A single course cannot be used for both a core requirement and an elective (e.g., ZOOL 542 cannot be used to fulfill the animal survey requirement and as an elective).

**Capstone Experience**

As part of the University of New Hampshire's Discovery Program requirements, all students must complete a capstone experience during their senior year (after earning at least 90 credits). The capstone experience for students majoring in ZOOLOGY BS consists of BOTH (1) an approved individual experience AND (2) the successful completion of the BIOL 780 Capstone Companion Course. Students will not be approved for graduation until capstone certification has been granted.

1) **The individual experience**

The individual experience may be satisfied through various forms of experiential learning (e.g., Honors thesis, mentored research project, internship) or a course denoted with a "(C)" in the courses listed above. The individual experience must fulfill **at least one** of the University's capstone criteria:

- synthesizes and applies disciplinary knowledge and skills
- fosters reflection on undergraduate learning and experience
- demonstrates emerging professional competencies
- applies, analyzes, and/or interprets research, data, or artistic expression
- explores areas of interest based on the integration of the prior learning

Before beginning any capstone individual experience, students MUST SUBMIT A COMPLETED CAPSTONE APPROVAL FORM to their Program Coordinator.

Students can obtain this form on the Department’s Capstone page or from their Program Coordinator. Here they will describe their proposed individual experience and how it fulfills at least one of the University’s capstone criteria listed above. If the student is selecting a “C” course for their individual experience, they should obtain the course syllabus from the instructor for information about the course's content and learning objectives.

2) **Enrollment in BIOL 780 Capstone Companion Course**

Students will also be required to enroll in BIOL 780 Capstone Companion Course (1 cr.) **during the semester of their individual experience**. BIOL 780 is offered every Fall and Spring semester.

- If the individual experience is a two-semester thesis, BIOL 780 should be taken during the second semester.
- If the individual experience occurs during the summer (e.g., internship), BIOL 780 should be taken during the Fall semester that immediately follows.
- Note: Because BIOL 780 is not offered during the summer, students cannot complete their individual experience during the summer and graduate during that same August. Summer experiences could only be used as individual capstone experiences if completed the summer before the student's senior year.

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**Student Learning Outcomes**

Students demonstrate that they understand basic principles of Zoology.

- Understand the biodiversity and ecological roles of selected animal taxa.
- Demonstrate understanding of animal physiology and structure at the cellular and organismal levels.
- Describe and apply key principles and mechanisms of evolution and genetics.
- Comprehend the relationship between organisms and their environments.

Students demonstrate that they can undertake scientifically valid methods of inquiry.

- Demonstrate proficiency in searching, reading, and understanding scientific literature.

Students demonstrate that they can think critically and analytically.

- Analyze and present data using appropriate quantitative and graphical tools.

Students demonstrate that they can communicate effectively.

- Develop effective written and oral communication skills for conveying scientific information effectively to a wide audience.

Students practice science responsibly and ethically, and acknowledge the influence of cultural and historical biases in the sciences.