PSYCHOLOGY (PSYC)

# Course numbers with the # symbol included (e.g. #400) have not been taught in the last 3 years.

**PSYC 400 - Psychology Freshmen Advising Seminar**
**Credits:** 1
This course is an introduction to our program, the various areas of Psychology and faculty research, some employment opportunities after graduation, academic standards, and management skills essential for success as a declared psychology major in the University. The goal of this course is to help students make a positive academic transition into UNH. Students will learn about the resources UNH has to offer to support their success and how to navigate UNH academic planning tools. This course will introduce students to the different areas of psychology and expectations for a psychology major. This course is required for all first-year declared Psychology majors.
**Grade Mode:** Credit/Fail Grading

**PSYC 401 - Introduction to Psychology**
**Credits:** 4
Psychology as a behavioral science; its theoretical and applied aspects. Includes research methods, behavioral neuroscience, sensation and perception, cognition, learning, development, personality, psychopathology, and social psychology. To experience actively the nature of psychological research students have an opportunity to participate in a variety of studies as part of a laboratory experience.
**Attributes:** Social Science (Discovery)
**Equivalent(s):** PSYC 401H
**Grade Mode:** Letter Grading

**PSYC 402 - Statistics in Psychology**
**Credits:** 4
Design, statistical analysis, and decision making in psychological research. Probability, hypothesis-testing, and confidence intervals. Conceptualization, computation, interpretation, and typical applications for exploratory data analysis (including measures of central tendency, variability), t-tests, correlations, bivariate regression, one-way analysis of variance, and chi square. Introduction to computer methods of computation.
**Attributes:** Quantitative Reasoning(Disc)
**Equivalent(s):** PSYC 402H
**Mutual Exclusion:** No credit for students who have taken ADM 430, ADMN 420, ADMN 510, BIOL 528, EREC 525, HHS 540, MATH 439, MATH 539, MATH 644, SOC 402, SOC #402H, SOC 502, SOC 502H.
**Grade Mode:** Letter Grading

**PSYC 405 - Introduction to Happiness**
**Credits:** 4
Introduction to Happiness is a multidisciplinary course grounded in the social and behavioral science. This class will introduce you to the science and philosophies of human happiness, explore the elements of human health and well being. While heavily grounded in psychology, faculty from a variety of other disciplines including sociology, philosophy, human development and occupational therapy will discuss their research and scholarship that addresses happiness.
**Grade Mode:** Letter Grading

**PSYC 440A - Honors/Understanding the Human Brain**
**Credits:** 4
First, we will examine the evolution of the brains of hominids to understand what are characteristics are uniquely human and what are conserved across species. We then explore selected topics in neuroscience that alter neural functioning, for example, the impact of neuro-prosthetics, cognitive enhancement, racial discrimination. Finally, we will discuss the benefit and limitations of using animal models to understand human neural functioning.
**Attributes:** Biological Science(Discovery); Honors course
**Grade Mode:** Letter Grading

**PSYC 502 - Research Methods in Psychology**
**Credits:** 4
Research design, including experimental and correlation design; internal versus external validity; measurement; writing a research report; graphic and statistical methods for summarizing data; sampling; and special problems such as experimenter effects, reactivity of measurement, and others. The use of hypothesis testing and data analysis in research.
**Attributes:** Inquiry (Discovery); Writing Intensive Course
**Prerequisite(s):** PSYC 401 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D-.
**Equivalent(s):** SOC 601, SW 601, SW 601W
**Grade Mode:** Letter Grading

**PSYC 511 - Sensation and Perception**
**Credits:** 4
The study of how humans (and some other animals) sense and perceive their environment. Topics include seeing (vision), hearing (audition), tasting (gustation), smelling (olfaction), feeling (somatosensation), and the variety of state-of-the-art methods used by psychologists to study these senses. Illusions and other sensory and perceptual phenomena are treated.
**Prerequisite(s):** PSYC 401 with a minimum grade of D-.
**Grade Mode:** Letter Grading

**PSYC 512 - Psychology of Primates**
**Credits:** 4
A comparative analysis of primate cognitive, linguistic, and social processes. The origins of human behavior are explored from the perspectives of history, evolution, and contemporary work in neuropsychology, linguistic, sociobiology, and related fields.
**Grade Mode:** Letter Grading

**PSYC 513 - Cognitive Psychology**
**Credits:** 4
The study of human cognition, its basic concepts, methods, and major findings. Human knowledge acquisition and use. Attention, perception, memory, imagery, language, reading, problem solving, and decision making.
**Grade Mode:** Letter Grading

**PSYC 521 - Behavior Analysis**
**Credits:** 4
**Prerequisite(s):** PSYC 401 with a minimum grade of D-.
**Grade Mode:** Letter Grading
PSYC 522 - Behaviorism
Credits: 4
Introduction to behaviorism as a philosophy of science. Some historical background, but concentration on modern behaviorism as exemplified in the works of B. F. Skinner. No credit for students who have completed PSYC 722. Offered only in Manchester.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 401 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 531 - Psychobiology
Credits: 4
Introduces the behavioral neurosciences. Surveys research conducted by psychologists to learn about the biological basis of behavior, development, sensation, perception, movement, sleep, feeding, drinking, hormones, reproduction, stress, emotions, emotional disorders, learning, and memory.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 401 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 552 - Social Psychology
Credits: 4
Behavior of individuals as affected by other individuals, groups, and society. Topics include attitude change and social influence, conformity, social interaction, interpersonal attraction, impression formation, research.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 401 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 553 - Personality
Credits: 4
Major theories, methods of assessment, and research.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 401 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 561 - Abnormal Behavior
Credits: 4
Causes, diagnosis, and treatment of abnormal behavior. Implications of varying theoretical viewpoints.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 401 with a minimum grade of D-.
Equivalent(s): PSYC 761
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 571 - Pioneers of Psychology
Credits: 4
An introduction to the development and evolution of psychology as an academic discipline and applied science. The lives and works of innovators in psychology are placed in socio-political context.
Attributes: Historical Perspectives(Disc)
Equivalent(s): PSYC 571H
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 581 - Child Development
Credits: 4
The developing child in the context of his/her society. Current problems in, and influences on, development of the child. Personality and cognitive development; exceptional children.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 401 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 595 - Applications of Psychology
Credits: 1-4
Arranged by the student or offered by psychology faculty for supervised field, academic, or research experience related to psychology. A) Field experience: supervised internship at a business or human services setting. B) Academic experience: specialized classroom experience or supervised teaching assistance, C) Research experience: supervised research experience or laboratory work. Psychology instructors sponsor academic credit for appropriate experience combined with a relevant academic component. Requires a signed learning agreement prior to registration.
Repeat Rule: May be repeated for a maximum of 8 credits.
Grade Mode: Credit/Fail Grading

PSYC 705 - Tests and Measurement
Credits: 4
Testing intelligence, creativity, achievement, interests, and personality. Test construction; evaluation; relation to psychological theory, research, and practice.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D-.
Equivalent(s): PSYC 705H
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 710 - Visual Perception
Credits: 4
The study of how humans (and some other animals) see. Topics include color vision, depth perception, form and pattern vision, visual learning and development, eye movements, diseases of the visual system, illusions, and other visual phenomena.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 511 with a minimum grade of D- or PSYC 531 with a minimum grade of D-) or (NSB 500 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 501 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 502 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 503 with a minimum grade of D-).
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 712 - Psychology of Language
Credits: 4
Theories of language structure, functions of human language, meaning, relationship of language to other mental processes, language acquisition, indices of language development, speech perception, reading.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and (PSYC 512 with a minimum grade of D- or PSYC 513 with a minimum grade of D-).
Equivalent(s): PSYC 712W
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 712W - Psychology of Language
Credits: 4
Theories of language structure, functions of human language, meaning, relationship of language to other mental processes, language acquisition, indices of language development, speech perception, reading.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and (PSYC 512 with a minimum grade of D- or PSYC 513 with a minimum grade of D-).
Equivalent(s): PSYC 712
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

Special Fee: Yes
PSYC 713 - Psychology of Consciousness
Credits: 4
Explores questions of consciousness. What is it? How does it develop? Are infants and animals conscious? Why did consciousness evolve? Includes a review of historical background, including the ideas of Jaynes, Piaget, James, Freud, and others. Contemporary topics may include the role of language and other representational systems, blindsight, subliminal perception, priming and other implicit cognitive phenomena, hypnosis, confabulation and attribution, dreaming, multiple personality and conceptions of self and free will, from simultaneous perspectives of phenomenology, behavior, and neuroscience. Specific topics governed by class interests.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 513 with a minimum grade of D-.
Equivalent(s): PSYC 713H
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 713W - Psychology of Consciousness
Credits: 4
Explores questions of consciousness. What is it? How does it develop? Are infants and animals conscious? Why did consciousness evolve? Includes a review of historical background, including the ideas of Jaynes, Piaget, James, Freud, and others. Contemporary topics may include the role of language and other representational systems, blindsight, subliminal perception, priming and other implicit cognitive phenomena, hypnosis, confabulation and attribution, dreaming, multiple personality and conceptions of self and free will, from simultaneous perspectives of phenomenology, behavior, and neuroscience. Specific topics governed by class interests.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 513 with a minimum grade of D-.
Equivalent(s): PSYC 713, PSYC 713H
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 716 - Cognitive Neuroscience
Credits: 4
Cognitive Neuroscience is a rapidly expanding scientific discipline that probes classical questions of human cognitive psychology via a broad array of cutting-edge methodological approaches, which include but are not limited to brain imaging (e.g., functional MRI and electroencephalography), lesion studies, single-cell recording, and examinations of brain injuries and other neurological disorders. This course will survey the results of these approaches, which have thus far generated fundamental insights about how the brain supports motor control, attention, memory, emotion processing, social cognition, language, executive function and decision making.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and (PSYC 513 with a minimum grade of D- or PSYC 531 with a minimum grade of D-).
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 720 - Animal Cognition
Credits: 4
Do animals use language or have a culture? Can birds count? Do animals use tools and understand how they function? How do ants navigate their environment to find food and then return to their nest? How animals perceive, attend to, process, store, and represent information from their environment. Research on animal learning and behavior as a framework for investigating cognitive processes in animal learning. Quantitative versus qualitative nature of differences between people and non-human animals. Multidisciplinary approach including the fields of anthropology, physiology, philosophy, and biology.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 401 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and (PSYC 513 with a minimum grade of D- or PSYC 521 with a minimum grade of D-)) or (NSB 500 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 501 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 502 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 503 with a minimum grade of D-).
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 722 - Behaviorism, Culture, and Contemporary Society
Credits: 4
Introduces behaviorism as a philosophy of science. Concentration on modern behaviorism as exemplified in the works of B.F. Skinner. Implications of behaviorism for the development and evolution of cultures. Consideration of societal issues (for example pollution, overpopulation, conflict, drug abuse) from a behavioral framework. No credit for students who have completed PSYC 522.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 521 with a minimum grade of D-.
Equivalent(s): PSYC 522
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 731 - Brain and Behavior
Credits: 4
Neuropsychology, the study of brain/behavior relationships including clinical topics related to the analysis of neurological diseases in humans and more basic experimental topics related to integrative functions of the brain. The main focus is on cerebral cortex and functions related to perception, movement, attention, memory, and language.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 531 with a minimum grade of D-) or (NSB 500 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 501 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 502 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 503 with a minimum grade of D-).
Grade Mode: Letter Grading
Special Fee: Yes
PSYC 733 - Drugs and Behavior
Credits: 4
Introduces the principles of psychopharmacology and the effects of psychoactive substances on behavior. Focuses on the therapeutic and recreational use of drugs and the mechanisms of drug action, that is how the drugs affect the brain. Neuropsychiatric function and dysfunction are discussed as they relate to the use or abuse of particular drugs.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 531 with a minimum grade of D-) or (NSB 500 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 501 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 502 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 503 with a minimum grade of D-).
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 735 - Neurobiology of Mood Disorders
Credits: 4
Neurobiological and neurochemical substrates underlying various psychopathologies, using both animal models and human data. Study of disorders from the field of biological psychiatry including aggression, anxiety, panic disorder, obsessive-compulsive disorder, unipolar depression, bipolar affective disorder, schizophrenia, and post-traumatic stress disorder. The effectiveness of current behavioral and pharmacological therapy.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 531 with a minimum grade of D-) or (NSB 500 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 501 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 502 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 503 with a minimum grade of D-).
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 736 - Attention Disorders
Credits: 4
Attention encompasses several cognitive functions including, but not limited to, the ability to select relevant from irrelevant stimuli, to maintain goal-directed behavior over time, and to process multiple streams of information at once. This course explores how the normal brain "attends", and the consequences of dysfunction in neurochemical systems hypothesized to mediate these abilities including dementia, attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and schizophrenia.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 531 with a minimum grade of D-) or (NSB 500 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 501 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 502 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 503 with a minimum grade of D-).
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 737 - Behavioral Medicine
Credits: 4
Behavioral, physiological, and neurochemical alterations, associated with health-promoting behaviors (low-fat diet, exercise) as well as health-impairing behaviors (eating disorders, smoking, excessive alcohol consumption). Topics include stress, coping, type-A behavior, hypertension, and the interface of brain, behavior, and immunity (psychoimmunology, cancer, AIDS). Treatment/therapy are discussed from behavioral and pharmacological perspectives.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 531 with a minimum grade of D-) or (NSB 500 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 501 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 502 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 503 with a minimum grade of D-).
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 741W - Special Topics
Credits: 4
New or specialized courses are presented under this listing. Advanced material not normally covered in a regular course in which instructor has specialized knowledge through research and study. May be repeated for different topics.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): (PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D-) or (NSB 500 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 501 with a minimum grade of D- and NSB 502 with a minimum grade of D-).
Repeat Rule: May be repeated up to unlimited times.
Equivalent(s): PSYC 741, PSYC 741A, PSYC 741B, PSYC 741C, PSYC 741D
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 755 - Psychology and Law
Credits: 4
Applications of psychology to the study of the law, including theories of legal and moral judgment, participants in the legal system (judges, police, victims, witnesses), the trial process, and plea bargaining. Special focus on the death penalty, the insanity plea, and child witnesses.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D-.
Equivalent(s): PSYC 755H
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 756 - Psychology of Crime and Justice
Credits: 4
Examines the psychological aspects of crime and justice, including the following origins and causes of crime: developmental, biological, biopsychological, learning, and mental disorder. Focuses on issues related to homicide, profiling, and serial killers. Examines aggression and violence as well as causes and consequences of criminal homicides. Discussion of the future of crime.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading
PSYC 757 - Psychology of Happiness
Credits: 4
Overview of empirical research in Positive Psychology. We will discuss factors that may influence happiness and subjective well-being; and effects that well-being may have on other life outcomes such as physical health. Learning involves reading and writing about evidence from research and also experimental exercises (such as doing an act of kindness).
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 758 - Health Psychology
Credits: 4
Survey of current topics in health psychology, including social stress and the etiology of disease, Type A and other personality factors related to health, modification of risk factors, the practitioner-patient relationship, chronic pain, and the emotional impact of life-threatening illness.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 762 - Counseling
Credits: 4
Theories of counseling, ethical considerations, professional and paraprofessional activities in a variety of work settings.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and (PSYC 553 with a minimum grade of D- or PSYC 561 with a minimum grade of D-).
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 780 - Prenatal Development and Infancy
Credits: 4
Psychological development of infants from conception through second year of life. Factors and potential influences on reproductive health and prenatal physical and behavioral development. Transition to parenthood, infant temperament and parent-infant relationships. Developmental patterns of specific capabilities.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and (PSYC 581 with a minimum grade of D- or HDFS 525 with a minimum grade of D-).
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 783 - Cognitive Development
Credits: 4
Theories of cognitive development. Comparison among major theorists on how knowledge, thought, and development are defined and studied. Current research, including cognitive development; memory; perceptual processes; language.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 581 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 785 - Social Development
Credits: 4
Examines development of social interactions. Emphasizes important social relationships for the child (e.g., attachment to parents and friendships with peers). Considers other topics of relevance to social developmentalists, such as temperament, aggression, social cognition, and sex roles.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 581 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 791 - Special Topics
Credits: 4
New or specialized courses are presented under this listing. Advanced material not normally covered in a regular course in which instructor has specialized knowledge through research and study. May be repeated for different topics.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D-.
Repeat Rule: May be repeated up to 4 times.
Equivalent(s): PSYC 791W
Grade Mode: Letter Grading
Special Fee: Yes

PSYC 791W - Special Topics
Credits: 4
New or specialized courses are presented under this listing. Advanced material not normally covered in a regular course offering in which instructor has specialized knowledge through research and study. May be repeated for different topics.
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D-.
Repeat Rule: May be repeated up to 4 times.
Equivalent(s): PSYC 791
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 793 - Internship
Credits: 4-8
Supervised practicum in one of several cooperating New Hampshire mental health/rehabilitation facilities. Coursework knowledge applied to meaningful work and team experience. Commitment includes a negotiated number of weekly work hours and weekly seminars. Supervision by institution personnel and the instructor. A maximum of 4 credits may be applied to the Psychology major. Course applications accepted beginning in March for fall term and October for spring term.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 581 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 762 (may be taken concurrently) with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 794 - Advanced Internship
Credits: 1-8
Supervised advanced practicum experience in co-operating New Hampshire mental health/rehabilitation facilities. Expands and builds on experiences and skills acquired in PSYC 793. Commitment includes a negotiated number of hours of work per week and participation in weekly seminars. Supervision done by institution personnel and instructor.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 793 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading
PSYC 795 - Independent Study
Credits: 1-4
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 402 with a minimum grade of D- and PSYC 502 with a minimum grade of D-.
Repeat Rule: May be repeated up to unlimited times.
Equivalent(s): PSYC 795H, PSYC 795W
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 797 - Senior Honors Tutorial
Credits: 4
For senior psychology honors students. Students propose honors theses under the supervision of psychology faculty. Theses proposed and begun in this course are completed in PSYC 799. (Typically offered in fall.)
Attributes: Honors course
Grade Mode: Letter Grading

PSYC 798 - Capstone
Credits: 0
This is a zero credit course to indicate on the transcript that the capstone requirement is fulfilled. PSYC majors only.
Grade Mode: Credit/Fail Grading

PSYC 799 - Senior Honors Thesis
Credits: 4
Under supervision of psychology department faculty members, students complete the honors projects proposed and begun in PSYC 797. The honors project, which should be empirical in nature, culminates in an oral presentation at the end of the semester. (Typically offered in spring.)
Attributes: Honors course
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 797 with a minimum grade of D-.
Grade Mode: Letter Grading