ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING (ECE)

Degrees Offered: Ph.D., M.Eng., M.S., Certificate

*This program is offered in Durham.*

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering offers a doctor of philosophy (Ph.D.) degree, a master of science degree (M.S.) and a master of engineering degree (M.Eng.). The department also offers graduate certificates in Ubiquitous Computing and Wireless Communication Systems.

Opportunities

Advanced degrees in electrical and computer engineering open the door to a wider variety of job opportunities, particularly with regard to consulting, research and development, and positions in academia. Within the department, opportunities for formal study, research, and individual or team projects are available in the following areas: biomedical engineering; communication systems; digital signal processing; computer engineering, computer networks, digital systems, and logical synthesis; robotics and neural networks; image processing and pattern analysis; control systems; electromagnetics; pervasive computing; human-computer interaction; ocean engineering; cyber-physical security and systems; flexible and wearable electronics; bioelectronic sensors; and instrumentation.

Admission Requirements

An applicant should have completed a baccalaureate degree in electrical or computer engineering or have comparable training, which includes courses and laboratory experiences in mathematics and physical science as well as in topics such as network theory; digital systems, fields and waves, electronics, and electrical circuits. Students with a baccalaureate degree from a non-U.S. university must submit current (within five years) general scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE).

https://ceps.unh.edu/ece

Programs

- Electrical and Computer Engineering (Ph.D.) (http://catalog.unh.edu/graduate/programs-study/electrical-computer-engineering/electrical-computer-engineering-phd)
- Electrical and Computer Engineering (M.Eng.) (http://catalog.unh.edu/graduate/programs-study/electrical-computer-engineering/electrical-computer-engineering-meng)
- Electrical and Computer Engineering (M.S.) (http://catalog.unh.edu/graduate/programs-study/electrical-computer-engineering/electrical-computer-engineering-ms)
- Ubiquitous Computing (Graduate Certificate) (http://catalog.unh.edu/graduate/programs-study/electrical-computer-engineering/ubiquitous-computing-certificate)
- Wireless Communications Systems (Graduate Certificate) (http://catalog.unh.edu/graduate/programs-study/electrical-computer-engineering/wireless-communication-systems-certificate)

Courses

**Electrical and Computer Engineering (ECE)**

ECE 804 - Electromagnetic Fields and Waves II

**Credits:** 4

Provides an overview of electromagnetics modeling by covering commonly-used numerical solutions to electromagnetics problems. Computational approaches to be covered include the Method of Moments (MoM) for both static and dynamic fields, iterative solutions to Laplace’s equations, Finite Element Methods, high-frequency solutions, and the Finite-Difference, Time-Domain techniques (FDTD).

**Equivalent(s):** EE 804

ECE 811 - Digital Systems

**Credits:** 4

Principles and procedures and tools related to the design, implementation and testing of microprocessor-based embedded systems. Students prototype a complete embedded system using CAD tools, application specific integrated circuits, printed circuit board technology, and modern diagnostic/testing procedures and tools. Projects are designed to introduce diverse digital technologies. Lab.

**Equivalent(s):** EE 811

ECE 814 - Introduction to Digital Signal Processing

**Credits:** 4

Introduction to digital signal processing theory and practice, including coverage of discrete time signals and systems, frequency domain transforms and practical spectral analysis, digital filter terminology and design, and sampling and reconstruction of continuous time signals. Laboratory component providing an introduction to DSP design tools and real-time algorithm implementation. Lab.

**Equivalent(s):** EE 814

ECE 815 - Introduction to VLSI

**Credits:** 4

Principles of VLSI (Very Large Scale Integration) systems at the physical level. CMOS circuit and logic design, CAD tools, CMOS system case studies. Students exercise the whole development cycle of a VLSI chip: design and layout with the up-to-date commercial EDA tools. An IA (continuous grading) grade is given at the end of semester I.

**Equivalent(s):** EE 815

ECE 817 - Introduction to Digital Image Processing

**Credits:** 4

Digital image representation; elements of digital processing systems; multidimensional sampling and quantization; image perception by humans, image transformations including the Fourier, the Walsh, and the Hough Transforms; image enhancement techniques including image smoothing, sharpening, histogram equalization, and pseudo color processing; image restoration fundamentals; image compression techniques, image segmentation and use of descriptors for image representation and classification. Lab.

**Equivalent(s):** EE 817
ECE 824 - Ubiquitous Computing Fundamentals  
Credits: 4  
Ubiquitous computing, or ubicomp, explores embedded, interconnected computing devices that are part of everyday objects and activities. This course takes an interdisciplinary look at the foundations of ubiquitous computing. Topics include software and hardware for ubicomp, human-computer interaction in ubicomp, and issues related to privacy and security in ubicomp. Students undertake a research project inspired by the material.

ECE #834 - Network Data Communications  
Credits: 4  
Introduces the basic concepts related to data transmission equipment and physical interfaces, data communication protocols, and the Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) Reference Model. Course material focuses on the physical, layer hardware, signaling schemes, protocol packets, computer interfaces, error detection, and signal integrity. Data transmission protocols relative to both wired and wireless networks. An introduction to both local and wide-area networks, and how a networking system is constructed, tested, and managed. Network design and testing exercises reinforce the material presented in course lectures. Lab.

ECE 857 - Fundamentals of Communication Systems  
Credits: 4  
Spectra of deterministic and random signals, baseband and bandpass digital and analog signaling techniques, transmitter and receiver architectures, performing analysis of digital and analog signaling in additive noise channels, carrier and symbol timing synchronization methods. Lab.  
Equivalent(s): EE 857

ECE 858 - Communication System Design  
Credits: 4  
System and circuit level design and implementation of communication hardware including: mixers, RF amplifiers, filters, oscillators and frequency synthesizers, modulators and detectors, carrier and symbol timing recovery subsystems. Issues in software-defined radio transmitter and receiver implementation. Communication link engineering including antenna selection and channel impairment effects. Lab.  
Equivalent(s): EE 858

ECE #860 - Introduction to Fiber Optics  
Credits: 4  
Basic physical and geometric optics; solution of Maxwell’s equations for slab waveguides and cylindrical waveguides, of both step index and graded index profiles; modes of propagation and cutoff; polarization effects; ground and phase velocity; ray analysis; losses; fabrication; sources; detectors; couplers; splicing; cabling; applications; system design. Lab.  
Equivalent(s): EE 860

ECE 872 - Control Systems  
Credits: 4  
Development of advanced control system design concepts such as Nyquist analysis, lead-lag compensation; state feedback; parameter sensitivity; controllability; observability; introduction to non-linear and modern control. Includes interactive computer-aided design and real-time digital control. (Also offered as ME 872.) Lab.  
Equivalent(s): EE 872, ME 872

ECE 875 - Applications of Integrated Circuits  
Credits: 4  
Design and construction of linear and nonlinear electronic circuits using existing integrated circuits. Limitations and use of operational amplifiers. Laboratory course in practical applications of non-digital integrated circuit devices. Lab.  
Equivalent(s): EE 875

ECE 884 - Biomedical Instrumentation  
Credits: 4  
Principles of physiological and biological instrumentation design including transducers, signal conditioning, recording equipment, and patient safety. Laboratory includes the design and use of instrumentation for monitoring of electrocardiogram, electromyogram, electroencephalogram, pulse, and temperature. Current research topics, such as bio telemetry, ultrasonic diagnosis, and computer applications. Lab.  
Equivalent(s): EE 884

ECE 896 - Special Topics in Electrical or Computer Engineering  
Credits: 1-4  
New or specialized courses and/or independent study. Some sections may use credit/fail grading.  
Equivalent(s): EE 896

ECE 899 - Master's Thesis  
Credits: 1-6  
May be repeated up to a maximum of 6 credits. Cr/F.  
Repeat Rule: May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits.  
Equivalent(s): EE 899

ECE 900A - Research and Development from Concept to Communication I  
Credits: 2  
The course will introduce students to the general tools of scientific research and technical development. The course will also introduce students to tools and practices for reading, writing and reviewing documents that describe completed or proposed scientific research and technical development, as well as tools and practices for giving oral presentations about such documents to different types of audiences. Part one of a two course sequence.  
Repeat Rule: May be repeated for a maximum of 4 credits.  
Equivalent(s): ECE 900

ECE 900B - Research and Development from Concept to Communication 2  
Credits: 2  
The course will introduce students to the general tools of scientific research and technical development. The course will also introduce students to tools and practices for reading, writing and reviewing documents that describe completed or proposed scientific research and technical development, as well as tools and practices for giving oral presentations about such documents to different types of audiences. Part two of a two course sequence.  
Repeat Rule: May be repeated for a maximum of 4 credits.  
Equivalent(s): ECE 900

ECE 901 - Electromagnetic Wave Theory I  
Credits: 3  
Maxwell’s equations; plane wave propagation; reflection and refraction; guided wave propagation; waveguides; simple resonators; elements of microwave circuits, linear and aperture antennas, arrays of dipoles; receiving antennas.  
Equivalent(s): EE 901
ECE 903 - Antennas
Credits: 3
This course covers the fundamentals of antenna theory, and how to use and understand a contemporary computer modeling tool to analyze and design antennas or other types of microwave devices. Participants in the class are expected to complete a radiation-related project, whether it be a modeling project or a project involving the construction and analysis of an actual antenna (team efforts are encouraged as well).

ECE 915 - Advanced Active Circuits
Credits: 3
Investigation of devices and techniques used in advanced circuit design using discrete solid-state devices and integrated circuits. Oscillators, phase-lock systems, low noise techniques, etc.
Equivalent(s): EE 915

ECE 920 - Wireless Communication Systems
Credits: 3
Principles of wireless communication systems including analysis of radio wave propagation and modeling, large scale and small scale signal fading, cellular communication architectures, multi-access systems, advanced modulation techniques, signal diversity systems, multiple antenna communications, cognitive radio, and software defined radio.

ECE 924 - Ubiquitous Computing
Credits: 3
Ubiquitous computing, or ubicomp, explores embedded, interconnected computing devices that are part of everyday objects and activities. This course takes an interdisciplinary look at the ubiquitous computing through the review of recent research literature. Topics include the visions of ubicomp and some of its applications, software and hardware for ubicomp, human-computer interaction, context awareness, privacy, and security. Students undertake a ubicomp research project inspired by the literature review.

ECE 939 - Statistical Theory of Communications
Credits: 3
Introduction to probability theory and random waveforms leading to a discussion of optimum receiver principles. Topics include random variables, random processes, correlation, power spectral density, sampling theory, and optimum decision rules.
Equivalent(s): EE 939

ECE 940 - Information Theory
Credits: 3
Introduction to information theory concepts. Topics include message sources, entropy, channel capacity, fundamentals of encoding, Shannon's theorems. Prereq: ECE 939 or permission.
Equivalent(s): EE 940

ECE 941 - Digital Signal Processing
Credits: 3
Discrete-time stochastic signals, signal modeling, parameter estimation, optimal filtering and decision making, with application to adaptive filters, echo cancellation, channel equalization and parametric spectral estimation. Requires prior coursework in discrete-time LTI systems, analysis and design of recursive and non-recursive linear digital filters, and Fourier based spectral estimation.
Equivalent(s): EE 941

ECE 944 - Nonlinear Control Systems
Credits: 4
Analysis and design of nonlinear control systems from the classical and modern viewpoints. Liapunov's stability theory, phase space methods, linearization techniques, simulation, frequency response methods, generalized describing functions, transient analysis utilizing functional analysis, and decoupling of multivariable systems. (Also offered as ME 944.)
Equivalent(s): EE 944, ME 944

ECE 951 - Advanced Control Systems I
Credits: 3
State-space representation of multivariable systems, analysis using state transition matrix. Controllability and observability, pole placement using state and output feedback, Luenberger observers. Introduction to computer-controlled systems (sampling, discrete state representation, hybrid systems), nonlinear analysis (Liapunov, Popov, describing function). (Also offered as ME 951.)
Equivalent(s): EE 951, ME 951

ECE 952 - Advanced Control Systems II
Credits: 3
Special topics in control theory: continuous and discrete systems; optimal control systems, including calculus of variations, maximum principle, dynamic programming, Weiner and Kalman filtering techniques, stochastic systems, and adaptive control systems. (Also offered as ME 952.)
Equivalent(s): EE 952, ME 952

ECE 960 - Computer Architecture
Credits: 3
Advanced topics in computer organization. Parallel and pipeline processing, associative and stack computers, microprogramming, virtual memory, current topics.
Equivalent(s): EE 960

ECE 961 - Test Engineering and Testable Design
Credits: 3
Circuit failures, fault models, test pattern generation, logic and fault simulation. Parametric, structural, and functional characterization of components and subsystems. Test methods, strategies, planning, and economics. Design for testability, scan design, test interfaces, design for built-in self-test (BIST), and design for manufacturability. Test equipment hardware and software. Lab.

ECE 965 - Introduction to Pattern Recognition
Credits: 3
Machine classification of data, feature space representation, multispectral feature extraction, Bayes decision theory, linear discrimination functions, parameter estimation, supervised and unsupervised learning, clustering, scene analysis, associative memory techniques, and syntactic methods of recognition.
Equivalent(s): EE 965

ECE 966 - Robust Integrated Circuit Design and Verification
Credits: 3
This course covers the typical hardware failure causes, error control coding theories and their application in integrated circuit designs, fault tolerance techniques, hardware Trojan detection methods, and the principles of secure chip design. Prereq: Digital Circuits, Computer Organization.

ECE 992 - Advanced Topics in Electrical Engineering
Credits: 1-3
Example of a recent topic: analog VLSI design. May be repeated.
Equivalent(s): EE 992
ECE 993 - Advanced Topics in Computer Engineering  
**Credits:** 1-3  
Example of recent topic: wireless communication networks. May be repeated.  
**Equivalent(s):** EE 993

ECE 994 - Advanced Topics in Systems Engineering  
**Credits:** 1-4  
Examples of recent topics: neural networks, advanced digital telecommunications. May be repeated.  
**Equivalent(s):** EE 994

ECE 998 - Independent Study  
**Credits:** 1-3  
Independent theoretical and/or experimental investigation of an electrical engineering problem under the guidance of a faculty member.  
**Equivalent(s):** EE 998

ECE 999 - Doctoral Research  
**Credits:** 0  
Cr/F.  
**Equivalent(s):** EE 999

**Faculty**

See https://ceps.unh.edu/electrical-computer-engineering/faculty-staff-directory for faculty.